## Understanding God's 'hesed' Steadfast Love

1 Samuel 20:12-42

## Steadfast hesed Love

- $3 x$ in this chapter: v8, 14 \& 15.
- a love which looks beyond circumstances and holds true to the commitment of relationship.


## Kingdom Reality

- Narrative about Jonathan \& David but pictures God's great kingdom and His steadfast love
- They realize that God has a bigger plan for them ${ }^{14-14,23,42}$
- Saul, king of flesh has been rejected
- David, anointed king has defeated great enemy ${ }^{100 r 15: 25}$
- Jonathan rejects lineage \& entrusts himself to David and depends upon Steadfast hesed Love


## Jonathan Needs Encouragement

- Jonathan knew David would be king - normal to exterminate potential foes, asks for hesed 14,15
- We come to God depending upon His Steadfast hesed Love
- David followed through: 2S9:1-8 - Mephibosheth
- Jesus likewise shows His own love to the end ${ }^{\text {Jn13:1-5, Lam3:22-26 }}$
- You know you have it if you believe Jesus' work ${ }^{1134: 10}$
- Don't be like Saul, seeking to earn God's favor ${ }^{\text {Tit3:3-7 }}$

A Playful Story of Secret Communication 18-23

- Out in field so they can't be overheard
- They set up a plan to communicate Saul's intentions
- They renew their covenant commitment ${ }^{23}$


## Saul's Character Revealed 24-34

- Masterful storytelling: David hid; Saul sat - great contrast!
- Saul is clueless why David isn't present...
- Saul can't even say David's name - son of Jesse ${ }^{27}$
- Jonathan replies - Saul blasts him and his mother - tension
- Temptation of Jesus ${ }^{\text {LK4 } 4: 5-6}$, also offered worldly kingdom
- Jonathan tries last time ${ }^{32^{\prime}}$ - he wanted to save his father
- We may also face persection ${ }^{\text {Jn15:20 }}$

Silent Covenant Communication 35-42

- The arrow game unfolds as planned, boy was clueless ${ }^{37-40}$ !
- Emotional reunion between David \& Jonathan
- David pays honor ${ }^{\text {bows3x }}$ to Jonathan - crown prince
- Again affirm covenant relationship before the Lord
- Believers: you have the same assurance because of the Steadfast hesed Love of God through Jesus so we can live in peace! I Jn 3:16;4:10 - Rom 15:4

